



VOCABULARIO
English – Spanish

@ – arroba
a – un. una
abdomen – abdomen (m.);
 vientre (m.)
abhor – v. aborrecer
abnormal – anormal
about – acerca de, sobre
above – arriba de
absent – ausente
absorbed – absorto/a
abuse – n. abuso; v. abusar
accept – v. aceptar
accident – accidente (m.)
according to – según
accountant – contador/a
accuse – v. acusar
ache – dolor (m.)
achieve – v. alcanzar
acompany – v. acompañar
acquire – v. adquirir
acrobatic – acrobático/a
across – a través de
act – n. acto
activate – v. activar
active – activo/a
actor – actor
actress – actriz
adapt – v. adaptar
address – dirección
adjective – adjetivo
administration –
 administración
admiration – admiración (f.)
admire – v. admirar
admit – v. admitir
adolescent – adolescente
adorable – adorable
adore – v. adorar
adorn – v. adornar
Advent celebration – Posadas
adventurer – aventurero/a
adverb – adverbio

advise – v. aconsejar
affect – v. afectar
affection – cariño
affinity – afinidad (f.)
affirm – v. afirmar
Africa – África
African – africano/a
African-Indian – zambo/a
after – después de
afternoon – tarde (f.)
against – contra
age – edad (f.)
agent – agente (m.)
agrarian – agrícola/a
agree – v. consentir, v. estar de
 acuerdo
agree with – v. simpatizar con
air – aire (m.)
airplane – avión (m.)
airport – aeropuerto
alarm clock – despertador
 (m.)
alcohol – alcohol (m.)
alert – alerta
all – todos/as
allergic – alérgico/a
allergies – alergias
almost – casi
alone – solo/a
along – a lo largo de
aloud – en voz alta
alpaca – alpaca
already – ya
also – también
altitude – altitud (f.)
always – siempre
America – América
American – americano/a
among – entre
anaconda – anaconda
anchovy – anchoa
ancient – anciano/a
and – y (“e” before words
 beginning with “i”)
Andean – andino/a
Andes – Andes
angel – ángel (m.)
angelic – angélico/a
angry – enfadado/a,
 enojado/a
animal – animal (m.)
ankle – tobillo
anniversary – aniversario
annoying – fastidioso/a
anonymous – anónimo/a
answer – v. contestar
answer machine –
 contestadora
Antarctica – Antártica
antártico/a – Antarctic
anteater – oso hormiguero

anthropologist – antropología
anthropology – antropología
antibiotic – antibiótico
apartment – apartamento;
 departamento, piso (Sp)
applaud – v. aplaudir
apple – manzana
appointment – cita
approach – v. acercarse
April – abril
Aquarius – Acuario
aqueduct – acueducto
agreement – acuerdo
archeologist – arqueólogo/a
architect – arquitecto/a
architecture – arquitectura
Argentina – Argentina
Argentinian – argentino/a
argue – v. discutir
Aries – Aries
arm – brazo
armadillo – armadillo
armchair – butaca, sillón (m.)
around – alrededor de
arrange – v. arreglar
arrangement – arreglo
arrive – v. llegar
arroyo – arroyo
art – arte (m.)
artist – artista
artistic – artístico/a
Asia – Asia
Asian – asiático/a
ask – v. preguntar; **ask for** – v.
 pedir
asparagus – espárragos
aspect – aspecto
aspirin – aspirina
assassinate – v. asesinar
assistant – asistente
assure – v. asegurar
asteroid – asteroide (m.)
astounding – asombroso/a
astronaut – astronauta
astute – perspicaz
at – a; **at home** – en casa
athletic – atlético/a
atmosphere – ambiente (m.)
attachment – anexo
attack – v. atacar
attempt – esfuerzo
attend – v. asistir
attentive – atento/a
attract – v. atraer
August – agosto
aunt – tía
aura – aura
Australia – Australia
Australian – australiano/a
author – autor/a
autograph – autógrafo

automatic – automático/a
avenue – avenida
avocado – aguacate (m.), palta (S. Am.)
avoid – v. evitar
aware – enterado/a
Aztec – azteca
baby – bebé
back – espalda (anatomy)
background – trasfondo
backpack – mochila
bacon – tocino
bad – malo/a
badger – tejón (m.)
badly – mal
bag – bolsa, saco
bakery – panadería
bald – calvo/a
balloon – globo
ballpoint pen – bolígrafo
banana – plátano, banana
bandaid – curita
bank account – cuenta
banker – banquero/a
baptism – bautismo
bar – bar (m.)
barbeque – barbacoa, asado (S. Am.)
barber – barbero
barefoot – descalzo/a
bark – v. ladrar
baroque – barroco/a
barter – v. regatear
baseball – béisbol (m.)
basketball – baloncesto, básquetbol (m.)
bass – n. bajo
bat – bate (m.); baseball; murciélago (animal)
bathe – v. bañarse
bathroom – baño
be – v. estar, v. ser
be able – v. poder
be accustomed to – soler
be born – nacer
be informed – v. enterarse
be left over – v. sobrar
be worth – v. be worth
beach – playa
beans – frijoles, habas
bear – oso
bear – v. soportar
beard – barba
beat – v. palpar (heart)
beautiful – bello/a, hermoso/a
beauty – belleza
beauty shop – peluquería
because of – a causa de
become – ponerse, hacerse, llegar a ser

become happy – alegrarse
become silent – v. callarse
bed – cama
bedroom – alcoba, cuarto, dormitorio, recámara
bee – abeja
beef – carne (f.) de res/de vaca
beer – cerveza
beet – remolacha
before – antes
beg – v. rogar
begin – v. comenzar, v. empezar
behave – v. comportar
behind – detrás de, atrás
beige – beige
believe – v. creer
belly – panza; vientre (m.)
belong – v. pertenecer
belt – cinturón
betray – v. traicionar
better – mejor
between – entre
beverage – bebida
bicycle – bicicleta
big – grande
bike – bici
bill – cuenta
billboard – cartelera
biology – biología
bird – pájaro, ave (f.)
birth – nacimiento
birthday – cumpleaños (m.)
bite – v. morder; mordida (Mex. bribe)
bite – n. picadura (insect)
black – negro/a
Black-Caucasian – mulato/a
blackberry – mora
blanket – manta, cobija
bleed – v. sangrar
blind – ciego/a
blinds – persianas
block – bloque (m. obstruction); **city block** – cuadra, manzana
blonde – rubio/a
blood – sangre (f.)
bloodpressure – presión (f.) de la sangre
bloom – v. florecer
blouse – blusa
blue – azul
bluish – azulado/a
board – tabla
boat – barco, barca, lancha
body – cuerpo
boil – v. hervir
bold – atrevido/a
bold – audaz
Bolivia – Bolivia

Bolivian – boliviano/a
bone – hueso
book – libro
bookcase – librero
bookstore – librería
boot – bota
border – frontera
bored – aburrido/a
borrow – v. prestar
both – ambos/as, los dos/las dos
bother – v. molestar
bottle – n. botella
box – n. caja
box – v. boxear
boy – chico, muchacho
boyfriend – novio
braid – n. trenza
brain – cerebro
branch – n. rama
brave – valiente
Brazil – Brasil
Brazilian – brasileña/a
bread – pan (m.)
break – v. romper, v. quebrar;
break down – descomponer
breakfast – desayuno
breast – seno
breathe – v. respirar
breeze – brisa
bribe – mordida (Mex.)
bride – novia
bright – brillante
brilliant – brillante
bring – v. traer
broom – escoba
brother – hermano
brother-in-law – cuñado
brown – color café, moreno/a; pardo/a (light)
bruise – moretón (m.), contusión
brush – n. cepillo; v. cepillar
brutal – brutal
buckle – v. abrochar
budista – buddhist
bug – bicho
build – v. construir
building – n. edificio
built – construido/a
bull – toro
bullfight – corrida de toros
bullfighter – torero/a
burn – quemar
bus – autobús, camión
business – negocio
but – pero; **but rather** – sino
butcher shop – carnicería
butter – mantequilla
butterfly – mariposa
buy – v. comprar

by – por; **by the way** – a propósito
bye – chao
cabbage – col (m.), repollo
cabbage – col,
cabin – cabaña
cabinet – gabinete (m.)
cactus – cacto
café – café (m.)
caiman – caimán (m.)
cake – pastel (m.), torta
calculus – cálculo
calendar – n. calendario; n. agenda (personal)
calf – pantorrilla (of leg)
call – llamada; v. llamar
call on phone – v. telefonear
calm – adj. calmado/a; v. calmar; v. **calm down** – calmarse
calor – heat (m.)
camp – v. acampar
Canada – Canadá
Canadian – canadiense
canal – canal (m.)
Cancer – Cancer
candy – dulce (m.)
candy shop – dulcería
cap – gorra
capital – capital (f.)
Capricorn – Capricornio
car – carro, coche (m.) , auto
card – tarjeta, carta (playing)
cardinal – cardenal (m.)
care – n. cuidado; v. cuidar
careful – cuidadoso/a
caress – v. acariciar
carnival – carnaval (m.)
carrot – zanahoria
carry – v. llevar
cash – efectivo
cashier – cajero
cast – yeso (for broken bone)
castanets – castañuelas
castle – castillo
cat – gato/a
catch – v. atrapar
cathedral – catedral (f.)
Catholic – católico/a
cauliflower – coliflor (f.)
cause – v. causa
cave – cueva
ceiling – techo
celebrate – v. celebrar;
celebration – celebración
celery – apio
celestial – celestial
cello – violonchelo
cemetery – cementerio
century – siglo
cereal – cereal (m.)

chair – silla, sillón
change – n. cambio; v. cambiar
character – personaje (m.)
charge – v. cobrar (money)
chat – charlar, platicar (Mex.)
cheap – barato/a
cheat – v. engañar
check – n. cheque (m.)
checkers – damas
cheek – mejilla
cheese – queso
chemistry – química
cherry – cereza
chess – ajedrez (m.)
chest – pecho
chestnut – castaño
chew – v. masticar
chick – polluelo, pollito
chicken – pollo
child – niño/a
Chile – Chile
Chilean – chileno/a
chills – escalofríos
chimney – chimenea
chin – barbilla, barba
China – China
Chinese – chino/a
chocolate – chocolate (m.)
choose – v. escoger, v. elegir
chorus – coro
Christian – cristiano/a
Christmas – Navidad (f.)
chubby – rechoncho/a
church – iglesia
churro – churro
circle – círculo
circus – circo
city – ciudad (f.)
city map – plano
civilization – civilización (f.)
clam – almeja
clarinet – clarinete (m.)
class – clase (f.)
classmate – compañero/a de clase; **classroom** – salón de clase
claw – garra
clay – barro, arcilla
clean – adj. limpio/a; v. limpiar
clerk – dependiente
clever – listo/a (ser)
click – clic (computer)
climate – clima (m.)
climb – v. escalar (mountains); v. subir (stairs), v. trepar (trees)
clinic – clínica
clock – reloj (m.); **clock shop** – relojería

close – v. cerrar; adj. **closed** – cerrado/a
closet – ropero, closet, armario (free standing)
clothing – ropa
cloud – nube (f.); **cloudy** – nublado/a
clown – payaso
coat – abrigo
coconut – coco
coffee – café (m.)
coffeepot – cafetera
coin – moneda
cold – frío/a
collection – colección (f.)
colonel – coronel/a
colonizer – colonizador
Columbia – Colombia
Columbian – colombiano/a
comb – peine (m.); **comb one's hair** – peinarse
combine – v. combinar
come – v. venir
comfortable – cómodo/a
command – v. mandar
commitment – compromiso
common – común
communicate – v. comunicarse
compact disc – disco compacto
companion – compañero/a
compare – v. comparar
compass – compás (m.)
complain – v. quejarse;
complaint – n. queja
complete – completo/a
complicated – complicado/a
compose – v. componer
composer – compositor
computer – computadora, ordenador (m.)
conceited – presumido/a
concentrate – v. concentrarse
concept – concepto
concert – concierto
conclude – v. concluir
condor – cóndor (m.)
conductor – director/a
confirm – v. confirmar
conflict – n. conflicto
confuse – v. confundir;
confused – confundido/a
congratulate – v. felicitar
congratulations – felicitades, felicitaciones, enhorabuena
conjugate – v. conjugar
connect – v. conectar
conquer – v. conquistar
conscious – consciente
consent – v. consentir

consider – v. considerar
consist – v. consistir
consult – v. consultar
contact – n. contacto
contact – v. contactar
contagious – contagioso/a
contain – v. contener
contemplate – v. contemplar
content – contento/a
continent – continente (m.)
continue – v. continuar, v. seguir
contract – n. contrato
contradiction – contradicción (f.)
control – n. control (m.); v. controlar
controversial – controversial
conversation – conversación
converse – v. conversar
convert – v. convertir
convince – v. convencer
convulsion – convulsión (f.)
cook – n. cocinero/a; v. cocinar, v. guisar
cool – fresco/a
coordinate – v. coordinar
copy – v. copiar
corn – maíz (m.), choclo (S. Am.)
corner – esquina (street), rincón (interior)
correct – v. corregir
cost – v. costar
Costa Rica – Costa Rica
Costa Rican – costarricense, tico/a
cotton – algodón (m.)
couch – sofá (m.)
cough – n. tos (f.); v. toser
count – v. contar
countryside – campo
coup d'état – golpe (m.) de estado
couple – pareja
cousin – primo/a
cover – n. cubierto; v. cubrir;
covered – cubierto/a
cow – vaca
coward – cobarde
cowardice – cobardía
coyote – coyote (m.)
cozy – acogedor/a
crab – cangrejo
cramp – calambre (m.)
crash – v. chocar
crawfish – langostino
crazy – loco/a
cream – crema
create – v. crear
creature – criatura

credit – crédito
credit card – tarjeta de crédito
cricket – grillo
criticize – v. criticar
Croatian – croata
cross – v. cruzar
crow – cuervo
crowd – muchedumbre (f.); tumulto
crucifix – crucifijo
cruel – cruel
crumb – miga
crutches – muletas
cry – v. llorar
crystalline – cristalino/a
Cuba – Cuba
Cuban – cubano/a
cultivate – v. cultivar
culture – cultura
cup – taza
cure – v. curar
curtain – cortina; telón (theater)
customs – aduana
cut – n. cortadura; v. cortar
cute – mono/a
dad – papá, papi
daisy – margarita
dance – baile (m.), danza
dance – v. bailar, v. danzar
dancer – bailarín/bailarina
danger – peligro
dangerous – peligroso/a
Danish – danés/danesa
dark – oscuro/a; moreno/a (complexion)
darkness – oscuridad (f.)
date – cita (to go out, an appointment; fecha (calendar)
daughter – hija
daughter-in-law – nuera
dawn – madrugada, amanecer (m.)
day – día (m.)
day before yesterday – anteayer
dear – querido/a
debate – v. debatir
deceive – v. engañar
December – diciembre
decide – v. decidir
decision – decisión
decorate – v. decorar
dedicate – v. dedicar
deep – profundo/a
deer – ciervo, venado
defeat – v. vencer
defend – v. defender
degree – grado (temperature)
delay – n. demora; v. demorar
delicious – delicioso/a, rico/a

democracy – democracia
demon – demonio
demonstrate – v. demostrar
Denmark – Dinamarca
dense – denso/a
dentist – dentista
deny – v. negar
department store – almacén (m.)
depend on – v. depender de
depressed – deprimido/a
descend – v. bajar; v. descender
describe – v. describir
desert – desierto
design – n. diseño; v. diseñar
designer – diseñador/a
desire – v. desear
desk – escritorio
dessert – postre (m.)
destroy – v. destruir
destructive – destructivo/a
detail – detalle (m.)
detain – v. detener (to stop)
detective – detective
detergent – detergente (m.)
determine – v. determinar
develop – desarrollar; v. revelar (pictures)
devil – diablo
día de fiesta – holiday
diagnose – v. diagnosticar
diarrhea – diarrea
die – morir
different – diferente, distinto/a
difficult – difícil
dig – v. cavar
dignitary – dignatario
dignity – dignidad (f.)
dine, have supper – v. cenar
dining room – comedor (m.)
dinner – comida
direction – dirección
director – director/a
dirty – sucio/a
disappear – v. desaparecer
discover – v. descubrir
discuss – v. discutir
disguised – disfrazado/a
dish – plato
dishes – trastes (m.), vajilla
dishonest – deshonesto/a
dishwasher – lavaplatos (m.)
distance – distancia, lejanía
distract – v. distraer
diverse – diverso/a
divide – v. dividir; v. repartir
divorced – divorciado/a
dizziness – mareo
dizziness – vértigo

do – v. hacer
doctor – doctor/a; médico,
document – v. documentar
documentary – documental
(m.)
dog – perro/a
dolphin – delfín (m.)
doll – muñeca, figurilla
dominate – v. dominar
Dominican – dominicano/a
Dominican Republic –
República Dominicana
donkey – burro
door – puerta
doubt – v. dudar
down – abajo
download – v. descargar
downtown – centro
dozen – docena
dragon – dragón (m.)
drapes – cortinas
draw – v. dibujar
drawer – cajón (m.)
drawing – dibujo
dream – n. sueño; v. soñar
dress – vestido
dresser – tocador (m.)
drink – v. beber, v. tomar
drive – v. conducir, v. manejar
driver – chofer
drop – n. gota
drum – tambór (m.)
dry – v. secar
dry cleaners – tintorería
dryer – secadora
duck – pato
during – durante
dust – n. polvo; v. sacudir
Dutch – holandés/holandesa
each – cada
eagle – águila (f. – uses “el”)
ear – oído (inner); oreja
(outer)
early – temprano
earn – v. ganar
earth – Tierra
earthquake – terremoto
east – este (m.)
Easter – Pascua
easy – fácil
eat – v. comer
eccentric – extravagante
eclectic – ecléctico/a
ecologist – ecólogo/a
ecology – ecología
economics – economía
economist – economista
ecosystem – ecosistema (m.)
Ecuador – Ecuador
Ecuadorian – ecuatoriano/a

Ecuatorial Guinea – Guinea
Equatorial
educate – v. educar
effect – efecto
egg – huevo
Egypt – Egipto
Egyptian – egipcio/a
eight – ocho
eight hundred –
ochocientos/as
eighteen – dieciocho
eighth – octavo/a
eighty – ochenta
either – o
El Salvador – El Salvador
elbow – codo
elect – v. elegir
electric – eléctrico/a
elegant – elegante
elephant – elefante
elevate – v. elevar
eleven – once
eleventh – undécimo
email – correo electrónico;
email
embarrassed –
avergonzado/a
embassy – embajada
emerald – esmeralda
emerge – v. surgir
emigrate – v. emigrar
emotion – emoción
employee – empleado/a
enclose – v. encerrar
end table – mesita
enemy – enemigo/a
energy – energía
engagement – compromiso
engineer – ingeniero/a
engineering – ingeniería
England – Inglaterra
English – inglés/inglesa
enigmatic – enigmático/a
enjoy – v. disfrutar; v. gozar
enjoyable – divertido/a
enormous – enorme
enough – suficiente, bastante
enrich oneself – enriquecerse
enter – v. entrar
entertain – v. entretener
enthusiastic –
entusiasmado/a
envelope – sobre (m.)
environment – Medio
Ambiente
equal – igual
equality – igualdad
equally – igualmente
erase – v. borrar
eraser – goma
error – error (m.)

escape – v. escapar
etcetera – etcétera
Europe – Europa
European – europeo/a
evacuate – v. evacuar
every – cada
everybody – todo el mundo
everything – todo
ex- – ex-
exact – exacto/a
exaggerate – v. exagerar
exalt – v. exaltar
examine – v. examinar
example – ejemplo
excellent – excelente
excited – emocionado/a
excuse me – con permiso,
perdón
exercise – ejercicio
exhale – v. expirar
exhibit – v. exhibir
exile – exilio
exist – v. existir
expansive – expansivo/a
expensive – caro/a
experience – experiencia
explain – v. explicar
explode – v. explotar
exploit – v. explotar
explore – v. explorar
express – v. expresar
expression – expresión (f.)
exquisite – exquisito/a
extatic – extático/a
extinguish – v. extinguir
extraordinary –
extraordinario/a
extroverted – extrovertido/a
eye – ojo
eyebrow – ceja
eyelash – pestaña
fabulous – fabuloso/a
face – cara, rostro
facet – faceta
factory – fábrica
fail – v. fracasar
faint – desmayarse
fair – género/a (in complexion)
fall – n. otoño (autumn) v. caer
fall asleep – v. dormirse
fall down – caerse
false – falso/a
family – familia
famous – famoso/a
fan – ventilador (m.), abanico
(hand held); aficionado/a (of
person, music, etc.)
far from – lejos de
farmer – campesino/a
fascinate – v. fascinar
fascinated – fascinado/a

Vocabulary – English / Spanish

fascinating – fascinante
fast – rápido/a
fat – gordo/a
father – padre
father-in-law – suegro
fault – culpa
favorite – favorito/a
fax – fax (m.)
fear – miedo, temor (m.) v. temer
feature – rasgo
February – febrero
fed up – harto/a
feed – v. alimentar
feel – sentir
feeling – sentimiento
femininity – feminidad
fever – fiebre (f.), calentura
fiancé – novio/a
field – campo
fifteen – quince
fifth – quinto/a
fifty – cincuenta
fight – v. luchar, pelear
fight a bull – v. torear
figure – figura
file – archivo
Filipino – filipino/a
fill – v. llenar
film – n. película; v. filmar
finalize – v. finalizar
finances – finanzas
find – v. encontrar, v. hallar
fine – bien
finger – dedo
ingernail – uña
finish – v. terminar
Finland – Finlanda
Finns – filandés/filandesa
fire – fuego
fireplace – chimenea
first – primero/a, primer
fish – n. pez, n. pescado (to eat); v. pescar
fish catcher – pescador
fit (capacity) – v. caber
five – cinco
five hundred – quinientos/as
flamingo – flamenco
flashlight – linterna eléctrica
flea – pulga
flee – v. huir
flex – v. flexionar
flicker – v. titilar
flight – vuelo
flight attendant – azafata
flirt – v. coquetear
float – v. flotar
flood – v. inundar
floor – suelo, piso (of bldg.)
flower – flor (f.)

flute – flauta
flutist – flautista
fly – n. mosca; v. volar
fog – niebla
foliage – follaje (m.)
following – siguiente
food – alimento, comida
foolish – tonto/a
foot – pie (m.)
football – fútbol americano
footprint – huella
for – para, por
forehead – frente (f.)
foreign – extranjero/a
forest – bosque (m.)
forget – v. olvidar
forgive – v. perdonar
fork – tenedor (m.)
form – n. forma; n. formulario; v. formar
fortunate – afortunado/a
fortune – fortuna
forty – cuarenta
found – v. fundar
foundation – fundación
fountain – fuente (f.)
four – cuatro
four hundred – cuatrocientos
fourteen – catorce
fox – zorro
fracture – v. fracturarse
fragile – frágil
fragrant – fragante
France – Francia
freckled – pecoso/a
free – gratis (no cost); libre
freeway – autopista
freezer – congelador (m.)
French – francés, francesa
fresh – fresco/a
Friday – viernes
fried – frito/a
friend – amigo/a
friendly – amistoso/a
friendship – amistad (f.)
fright – n. susto
frightened – asustado/a
frog – rana
from – de
from – desde
fruit – fruta
frustrated – frustrado/a
fry – freír
frying pan – sartén (f.)
full – lleno/a
fun – divertido/a
function – v. funcionar
funny – cómico/a
furious – furioso/a
furniture – mueble (m.)
future – futuro

galaxy – galaxia
game – partido (sport), juego
garage – garaje
garbage – basura
garden – jardín (m.)
garlic – ajo
gate – puerta
gather together – juntarse
Gemini – Geminis
general – n. general (m.); adj. general
generation – generación (f.)
generous – generoso/a
genius – genio
gentleman – caballero
geography – geografía
geometric – geométrico/a
German – alemán/alemana
Germany – Alemania
gesture – gesto
get – conseguir (obtain)
get along – v. llevarse
get better – v. mejorarse
get bored – v. aburrirse
get divorced – v. divorciarse
get dressed – vestirse
get drunk – v. emborracharse
get fat – v. engordarse
get mad – enfadarse, enojarse
get ready – v. arreglarse
get sick – v. enfermarse
get tired – v. cansarse
get up – v. levantarse
get up early – v. madrugar
get wet – v. mojarse
get worse – v. empeorarse
ghost – fantasma (m.)
giant – gigante (m.)
gift – regalo
giraffe – jirafa
girl – chica, muchacha
girlfriend – novia
give – v. dar, v. regalar
give opinion – v. opinar
glad to meet you – mucho gusto, encantado/a
glass – vaso (to drink from)
glass – vidrio
glasses – lentes (m. eye)
gloves – guantes (m.)
gluttony – gula
go – v. ir
go away – irse
go shopping – ir de compras
go on vacation – ir de vacaciones
go to bed – v. acostarse
go up – v. subir
goat – cabra, chivo
goblet – copa (wine glass)
God – Dios

goddess – diosa
Godfather – padrino
Godmother – madrina
gold – oro
golden – dorado/a
golf – golf
good-bye – adiós
gossip – v. chismear
government – gobierno
governor – gobernador/a
gracious – elegante
graduate – v. graduarse
grain – grano
grandmother – abuela
grammar – gramática
granddaughter – nieta
grandfather – abuelo
grandma – abuelita
grandpa – abuelito
grandson – nieto
grape – uva
grapefruit – pomelo, toronja
grass – hierba
grasshopper – saltamontes
grate – v. rallar
grateful – agradecido/a
gray – gris
gray hair – cano
gray haired – canoso/a
great grandfather – bisabuelo
great grandmother – bisabuela
Greece – Grecia
greed – avaricia
Greek – griego/a
green – verde
green beans – habichuelas;
 judías verdes (Sp.)
greenish – verdoso/a
greet – v. saludar
greeting – n. saludo
grind – v. moler
groom – novio
ground – n. suelo
group – grupo
grow – v. crecer
grow old – v. envejecerse
guarantee – v. garantizar
Guatemala – Guatemala
Guatemalan – guatemalteco/a
guess – v. adivinar
guest – huésped
guide – n. guía; v. guiar
guilty – culpable
guinea pig – cuy
guitar – guitarra
guitarist – guitarrista
gullible – crédulo
gym – gimnasio
haggle – v. regatear
hail – n. granizo; v. granizar

hair – pelo, cabello
hair dresser – peluquera
cliff – peñasco
hake – merluza (fish)
half – medio/a
hallucination – alucinación
ham – jamón (m.)
hammer – martillo
hammock – hamaca
hand – mano (f.)
hand in – v. entregar
handsome – guapo/a
hang – v. colgar
Hannukah – Januká
happy – feliz, contento/a
hard – duro/a
hardworking – trabajador/a
harm – daño
harp – harpa
hat – sombrero
hate – v. odiar
have – v. tener, v. haber (aux.)
have breakfast – v. desayunar
have fun – v. divertirse
have just – acabar de
have lunch – almorzar
have opinion – v. opinar
he – él
head – cabeza
headphones – auriculares
healer – curandero/a
health – salud (f.)
hear – v. oír
heart – corazón (m.)
heat – calor (m.) v. calentar
heaven – cielo
heavy – pesado/a
heel – tacón (m. shoe); talón (m.)
helicopter – helicóptero
hell – infierno
hello – hola
help – v. ayudar
hen – gallina
her – la (d.o.), le (i.o.)
here – aquí, acá
hero – héroe
heroic – heroico
heroism – heroísmo
heron – garza
hers – suyo/a
hesitate – v. hesitar
hidden – escondido/a
hide – v. esconder
hide – v. esconder, v. ocultar
high – alto/a
highway – carretera
hill – lomo, colina
Hindu – hindú
hip – cadera
hippopotamus – hipopótamo

his – suyo/a
hispanic – hispano
Hispanic America – Hispanoamérica
history – historia
hit – v. golpear, v. pegar
hitchhike – hacer autostóp
hoarse – ronco/a
Holland – Holanda
homework – tarea
Honduran – hondureño/a
Honduras – Honduras
honest – honesto/a
hop – brincar
hope – v. esperar
hopefully – ojalá
horse – caballo
hospital – hospital (m.)
host – huésped
hostal – hostal (m.)
hostile – hostil
hot – adj. caliente
hotel – hotel (m.)
hour – hora, time
house – casa
how many? – cuántos/as
how much? – cuánto/a
how? – ¿cómo?
hug – v. abrazar
human – humano/a
humid – húmedo/a
hummingbird – colibrí (m.); picaflor (m.)
humor – humor (m.)
hunger – hambre (f.)
hunt – cazar
hunter – cazador (m.)
hurricane – huracán (m.)
hurt – v. doler; v. lastimar
husband – esposo, marido
hypnotized – hipnotizado/a
I – yo
ice – hielo
ice cream – helado
ice cream shop – heladería
icon – icono
idea – idea
ideal – ideal
idealistic – idealista
identify – v. identificar
idiot – idiota
illogical – ilógico/a
illustrate – v. ilustrar
image – imagen (f.)
imagination – imaginación
imagine – v. imaginar
imbecile – imbecil
imitate – v. imitar
immigrate – v. inmigrar
impact – impacto
impatient – impaciente

importance – importancia
impossible – imposible
impressed – impresionado/a
in – en
in front of – delante de, en frente de
in love – enamorado/a
in order that – para que
Inca – inca
incense – incienso
include – v. incluir
incompetent – incompetente
incredible – increíble
independence – independencia
independent – independiente
India – India
Indian – indio/a
Indian-Caucasian – mestizo/a
indicate – v. indicar
indigenous – indígena
indigestion – indigestión
inequality – desigualdad (f.)
inexistent – inexistente
infection – infección (f.)
infinite – infinito/a
influence – n. influencia
influence – v. influir
inform – v. informar
ingredient – ingrediente (m.)
inhabit – v. habitar
inhale – v. inspirar
inheritance – herencia
iniciate – v. iniciar
inject – v. inyectar
injure – v. lastimar
injustice – injusticia
inolvidable – unforgettable
insect – insecto
insecure – inseguro/a
insensitive – insensible
inside – adentro, dentro de
insincere – insincero/a
insist on – v. insistir en
insistent – insistente
inspire – v. inspirar
inspired – inspirado/a
instant – n. instante (m.)
instrument – instrumento
insult – v. insultar
integrate – v. integrar
intelligent – inteligente
interest – v. interesar
interesting – interesante
intergalactic – intergaláctico/a
interior – interior (m.)
internacional – international
Internet – Internet
interpret – v. interpretar

interpretation – interpretación (f.)
interpreter – n. intérprete
intersection – cruce (m.); intersección (f.)
interrupt – v. interrumpir
intervene – v. intervenir
interview – v. entrevistar
intrigue – v. intrigar
introduce – v. introducir, v. presentar
introverted – introvertido/a
intuitive – intuitivo/a
invade – v. invadir
invent – v. inventar
invest – v. invertir
invisible – invisible
invite – v. invitar
Iran – Irán
Iranian – iraní
Irâq – Irâq
Iraqi – iraquí
Ireland – Irlanda
iridescent – iridiscente
Irish – irlandés, irlandesa
iron – v. planchar
irresponsible – irresponsable
irrigate – v. irrigar
irritate – v. irritar
Islamic – islámico/a
island – isla
Israel – Isrâel
Israeli – israelí
it – lo, la (not subject)
Italian – italiano/a
Italy – Italia
itch – v. picar
jacket – chamarra, chaqueta
jaguar – jaguar (m.)
jalapeño – jalapeño
jam – mermelada
January – enero
Japan – Japón
Japanese – japonés, japonesa
jaw – mandíbula
jelly – jalea
jewelry shop – joyería
Jewish – judío/a
join – v. juntar
joke – n. chiste (m.)
joke – v. bromear
journalist – periodista
joyful – alegre
judge – juez (m.)
judge – v. juzgar
jugador – player
juice – jugo, zumo
July – julio
jump – v. saltar, v. brincar
June – junio
jungle – jungla, selva

jungle gym – barras
Jupiter – Júpiter
justice – justicia
justify – v. justificar
keep – v. guardar
Kenya – Kenia
Kenyan – keniatá
keys – llaves (f.); teclas (keyboard)
kick – v. patear
kill – v. matar
kilogram – kilogramo
kilometer – kilómetro
kind – adj. amable
king – rey (m.)
kiss – v. besar
kitchen – cocina
kite – cometa
knee – rodilla
knife – cuchillo, navaj
knit – v. tejer
knock – v. tocar (door)
knock down – v. derribar
know – v. conocer (person, place)
know – v. saber (information)
know-it-all – sabelotodo
Korea – Corea
Korean – coreano/a
labor – v. labrar
laceration – laceración
lady – dama
lake – lago, laguna
lamb – cordero
lament – v. lamentar
land – tierra
land – v. aterrizar
language – idioma (m.), lengua
lantern – linterna
large – grande
last – adj. último/a
last – v. durar
last night – anoche
late – tarde
later – más tarde, luego, después
laugh – v. reírse
laundry – lavandería
law – derecho
lawyer – abogado/a
lay out – v. tender
lazy – perezoso/a, flojo/a
leaf – hoja
learn – v. aprender
leave – v. salir, v. marcharse, v. irse, v. dejar (leave something)
left – izquierda
legalize – v. legalizar
lemon – limón (m.)
lend – v. prestar

Leo – Leo
less – menos
letter – carta
lettuce – lechuga
liberate – v. liberar
liberator – libertador/a
liberty – libertad (f.)
Libra – Libra
librarian – bibliotecario/a
library – biblioteca
lie – n. mentira; v. mentir (not tell the truth)
lie down – v. acostarse
life – vida
lift – v. levantar
light – n. luz (f.); adj. claro/a (not dark); adj. ligero/a (not heavy); v. iluminar
lightening – relámpago
lighthouse – faro
like – como; v. gustar (meaning “to please”)
likewise – igualmente
lime – limón (m.)
lion – león (m.)
lip – labio
listen to – v. escuchar
literature – literatura
little – poco/a (amount)
live – v. vivir
liver – hígado
living room – sala
lizard – lagarto
llama – llama
loaf – barra (of bread)
lobby – lobby (m.)
lobster – langosta
locate – v. ubicar
lodge – v. alojar
lonely – solitario/a
long – largo/a
look – v. mirar; v. buscar
lose – v. perder
lost – perdido/a; **lost in thought** – ensimismado/a
lottery – lotería
loud – clamoroso/a
love – n. amor (m.); v. amar, querer
lover – amante
luck – suerte (f.)
luggage – equipaje (m.)
lukewarm – tibio/a
lunch – n. almuerzo
lung – pulmón (m.)
magician – mago/a
mágico/a – **magic**
magnet – imán (m.)
magnificence – magnificencia
magnificent – magnífico/a
maid – criada

maintain – v. mantener
major – v. especializarse
make – v. hacer; **make a mistake** – v. equivocarse;
make the bed – v. tender la cama
make fun of – v. burlarse de
mammal – mamífero
man – hombre (m.)
manage – v. manejar
manager – gerente
mango – mango
manipulate – v. manipular
manner – manera
map – mapa (m.)
marbles – canicas
March – marzo
margarita – margarita
mark – v. marcar
market – mercado
married – casado/a
marry – v. casarse
Mars – Marte
marvelous – maravilloso/a
mask – máscara
masonry – albañilería
master – maestro/a
masterpiece – obra maestra
math – matemáticas
mathematician – matemático
matter – n. cuestión; v. importar
mature – v. madurar
May – mayo
maybe – tal vez, quizás
me – me
meadow – prado
meal – comida
mean – v. significar; v. querer decir
measure – v. medir
meat – carne (f.)
mechanic – mecánico/a
medicine – medicina
medicines – medicamentos
medium – mediano/a
meet – v. encontrar, v. conocer
meeting – reunión, junta
memorize – v. memorize
mention – v. mencionar
merchant – comerciante
Mercury – Mercurio
mermaid – sirena
metal – metal (m.)
method – método
Mexican – mexicano/a
Mexico – México
microphone – micrófono
microscopic – microscopio/a
microwave – horno de microondas

midnight – medianoche
military – adj. militar
milk – leche (f.)
million – millón (m.)
millionaire – millonario/a
mind – mente (f.)
mine – n. mina; pron. mío/a (possession)
miner – minero
minus – menos
minute – minuto
miracle – milagro
mirror – espejo
mischievous – travieso/a
miss – n. señorita; v. extrañar, v. echar de menos, v. hacer falta
missing person – desaparecido/a
mist – neblina
mittens – mitones (m.)
mix – n. mezcla; v. mezclar
modern – moderno/a
modernize – v. modernizar
modify – v. modificar
mom – mamá
moment – momento
Monday – lunes
money – dinero
monk – monje (m.)
monkey – mono
monkey – mono, chango
month – mes (m.)
monument – monumento
mood – n. ánimo
moon – luna
Moor – n. moro; adj. **Moorish** – moro/a
more – más
morning – mañana
Moroccan – marueco/a
Morocco – Maruecos
mosque – mezquita
mosquito – mosquito
most – la mayoría de
mother – madre (f.)
mother-in-law – suegra
mountain – montaña, monte
mouse – ratón (m.)
moustache – bigote (m.)
mouth – boca
move – v. mover, v. mudarse (change homes)
movement – movimiento
movie – película
movie theater – cine (m.)
Mr. – señor
Mrs. – señora
much – mucho/a
mud – lodo, barro
multiply – v. multiplicar

multitude – multitud (f.)
mural – mural (m.)
muscle – músculo; **muscular** – muscular
museum – museo
mushroom – champiñón, hongo
music – música
musical group – conjunto
musician – músico
Muslim – musulmán
mussel – mejillón (m.)
must – v. deber
mute – mudo/a
my – mi, mis
mysterious – misterioso/a
mystery – misterio
mystic – místico/a
myth – mito
mythology – mitología
nail – clavo
name – n. nombre (m.); v. nombrar
nap – siesta
napkin – servilleta
narrow – estrecho/a
nature – naturaleza
nausea – náuseas
near – cerca de
necessary – necesario/a, imprescindible,
neck – cuello
necklace – collar (m.)
need – v. faltar (be lacking); v. necesitar
negative – negativo/a
neighbor – vecino/a
neither – tampoco;
neither/nor – ni/ni
Nepal – Nepal
Nepalese – nepalés, nepalesa
Neptune – Neptuno
nervous – nervioso/a
net – red (f.)
neurologist – neurólogo
never – nunca, jamás
nevertheless – sin embargo
new – nuevo/a
newspaper – periódico
NewYear – Año Nuevo
next – próximo/a; **next to** – junto a
NGO – ONG
Nicaragua – Nicaragua
Nicaraguan – nicaragüence
nice – simpático/a
night – noche (f.)
nightmare – pesadilla
nightshirt – camisa de dormir
nine – nueve

nine hundred – novecientos/as
nineteen – diecinueve
ninety – noventa
ninth – noveno/a
no – no
nobody – nadie
noise – ruido
none – ningún, ninguno/a
noon – mediodía
nor – ni
normal – normal
north – norte (m.)
North America – Norte América
northeast – noreste (m.)
northwest – noroeste (m.)
Norway – Noruega
Norwegian – noruego/a
nose – nariz (f.)
nostalgic – nostálgico/a
nostril – nariz (f.)
notebook – cuaderno
nothing – nada
notice – v. notar
notify – v. avisar
noun – sustantivo
novel – novela
November – noviembre
now – ahora, ya
numerous – numeroso/a
nun – monja
nurse – enfermero/a
nut – nuez (f.)
oats – avena
obey – v. obedecer
obligate – v. obligar
oboe – oboe
observe – v. observar
obtain – v. obtener
obvious – obvio/a
occupy – v. ocupar
occur – v. ocurrir
ocean – océano
October – octubre
octopus – pulpo
odyssey – odisea
of – de
of course – claro; por supuesto,
of course not – claro que no
offend – v. ofender
offer – v. ofrecer
office – oficina
often – a menudo; con frecuencia; frecuentemente
oh – ay
old – viejo/a, antiguo/a, anciano/a
older – mayor
olive – aceituna

omelet – omelette, tortilla (Sp.)
on – en; **on foot** – a pie; **on time** – a tiempo; **on top of** – encima de
one – uno, un, una
one hundred – cien/to
onion – cebolla
only – único/a, sólo
opal – ópalo
open – adj. abierto/a, v. abrir
operate – v. operar
operation – operación (f.)
opinion – opinión (f.)
oppose – v. oponer
opposite – opuesto/a
oppress – v. oprimir
oppressive – opresivo/a
optimistic – optimista
or – o (“u” before word beginning with “o”)
orange – n. naranja; asj. anaranjado/a
oratory – oratorio
orchestra – orquesta
orchid – orquídea
organ – órgano
organize – v. organizar
origen – origen (m.)
originate – v. originar
other – otro/a
otter – nutria
ouch – ay
ought to – v. deber
our – nuestro/a
ourselves – nos
outlandish – extravagante
outside – afuera; **outside of** – fuera de
oven – horno
over confident – confiado/a
overcome – v. superar
owl – buho
oyster – ostra
pack suitcases – hacer las maletas
package – paquete (m.)
paella – Spanish rice dish
pain – dolor (m.)
painful – doloroso/a; penoso/a
paint – v. pintar
paintbrush – pincel (m. art); brocha
pajamas – pijama (m.)
palace – palacio
palm tree – palmera
Panama – Panamá
Panamanian – panameño/a
pancreas – pancreas (m.)
pants – pantalones (m.)

papaya – papaya
paper – papel (m.)
paradise – paraíso
Paraguay – Paraguay
Paraguayan – paraguayo/a
parchment – pergamino
park – n. parque (m.); v. estacionar
parrot – loro
part – parte (f.)
participate – v. participar
party – fiesta
pass – v. pasar
passenger – pasajero
passive – pasivo/a
Passover – Pascua
passport – pasaporte (m.)
password – contraseña
past – pasado/a
pastry shop – pastry shop
path – sendero
patience – paciencia
patient – paciente
patio – patio
pause – v. pausar
paw – pata
pay – v. pay for
peace – paz (f.)
peach – durazno, melocotón (m.)
peanut – cacahuete, cacahuete, maní (S. Am.)
pear – pera
pearl – perla
peas – guisantes (m.); chícharros
pen – pluma, bolígrafo (ballpoint)
pencil – lápiz (m.)
penguin – pingüino
penicillin – penicilina
pension – pensión
people – gente (f.)
pepper – pimienta, chile
perceive – v. percibir
percussion – percusión
percussionist – percussionist
perfect – perfecto/a
perhaps – tal vez, quizás
period – período (of time)
period – punto (punctuation)
permission – permiso
permit – v. permitir
person – persona
Peru – Perú
Peruvian – peruano/a
pessimistic – pesimista
pet – mascota
petal – pétalo
pharmacy – farmacia
phenomenal – fenomenal

phenomenon – fenómeno
Philippines – Filipinas
philosopher – filósofo/a
philosophy – filosofía
photo – foto (f.)
photographer – fotógrafo/a
phrase – frase (f.)
physical education – educación física
physics – física
pianist – pianista
piano – piano
pick – v. recoger
pickled fish – escabeche (m.)
pie – pastel (m.) torta,
piece – pedazo
pig – cerdo
piggy bank – hucha
pill – pastilla
pillow – almohada
pilot – n. piloto
pilot – v. pilotear, v. pilotar
pine tree – pino
pineapple – piña
pink – rosado/a, rosita
Pisces – Piscis
pistol – pistola
pitcher – jarra
pity – lástima
pizza place – pizzería
place – lugar (m.)
plains – llanura
plan – plan (m.)
plan – v. planear
planet – planeta (m.)
plant – n. planta; v. plantar
plaster – yeso
plastic – plástico
plate – plato
play – jugar (game), tocar (instrument)
plaza – plaza
pleasant – agradable
please – por favor
pleasure – gusto
pleasure – placer (m.), gusto
plot – argumento (of a story)
plow – v. labrar
plum – ciruela
plumber – plomero, fontanero
Pluto – Plutón
pocket – bolsillo
poem – poema (m.)
poet – poeta (m.)
poetry – poesía
point – punto; **point out** – v. señalar
poison – veneno
Poland – Polonia
polemic – polemico/a
police – policía

Polish – polonés, polonesa
polite – educado/a
political – político/a
politics – política
pomegranate – granada
poor – pobre
pork – puerco
Portugal – Portugal
Portuguese – portugués, portuguesa
positive – positivo/a
possess – v. poseer
post office – correo
pot – olla
potato – papa, patata
pound – n. libra
pour – v. verter
poverty – pobreza
power – n. power
practice – v. practicar
pray – v. rezar, v. orar
Pre-Columbian – precolombino/a
precious – precioso/a
prediction – pronóstico
prefer – v. preferir
pregnant – embarazada
premiere – v. estrenar
premonition – presentimiento
prepare – v. preparar
preposition – preposición (f.)
presence – presencia
present – n. presente (m.); v. presentar
preserve – v. preservar
presidency – presidencia
president – presidente/a
press – v. oprimir
pretty – bonito/a; lindo/a
prevent – v. prevenir
price – precio
priest – cura (m.)
prince – príncipe (m.)
princess – princesa
print – v. imprimir
printer – impresor (m.)
problem – problema (m.)
produce – v. producir
product – producto
profession – profesión (f.)
professor – profesor/a
progress – n. progreso; v. progresar
prohibit – v. prohibir
prohibited – prohibido/a
project – proyecto
promise – v. prometer
pronoun – pronombre (m.)
pronounce – v. pronunciar
propose – v. proponer

protect – v. proteger
protest – v. protestar
Protestant – protestante
protestant church – templo
proud – orgulloso/a
psychologist – psicólogo
psychology – psicología
public – público/a
puddle – charco
Puerto Rican – puertorriqueño/a
Puerto Rico – Puerto Rico
pull – v. jalar
pumpkin – calabaza
punish – v. castigar
puppets – marioneta; títeres
puppy – perrito/a
pure – puro/a
purple – morado/a
purse – bolsa
push – v. empujar
put – v. poner; **put in** – v. meter; **put on** – v. ponerse; **put on make-up** – maquillarse
pyramid – pirámide (f.)
quail – codorniz (m.)
quantity – cantidad (f.)
quarter – cuarto/a
queen – reina
question – n. pregunta
quiet – quieto/a, tranquilo/a,
quite – bastante
rabbit – conejo
raccoon – mapache
race – n. carrera (speed); raza (human)
racism – racismo
rag – trapo
railroad – ferrocarril (m.)
rain – n. lluvia
rain – v. llover
rainbow – arco iris
raincoat – impermeable (m.)
raise – educar (children)
rancher – rancho/a
rare – raro/a
rash – erupción (f.)
raspberry – frambuesa
rat – rata
ray – rayo
razor – navaja
reach – v. alcanzar
read – v. leer
ready – listo/a (estar)
realism – realismo
realistic – realista
reality – realidad (f.)
realize – darse cuenta de
reason – razón (f.); motivo
receive – v. recibir
recipient – recipiente (m.) **c**

recite – v. declamar
recognize – v. reconocer
recommend – v. recomendar
record – v. grabar
recover – v. recuperarse
recycle – v. reciclar
red – rojo/a, colorado/a; tinto/a (wine)
redhead – pelirrojo
refer – v. referir
refined – refinado/a
reflect – v. reflejar
reform – reforma
refrigerator – refrigerador
refuse – v. negar
rehearsal – ensayo
relative – pariente (m. family)
relax – v. relajarse
relaxed – relajado/a
relief – alivio
relieve – v. aliviar
religious – religioso/a
remember – v. recordar, v. acordarse
remote – remoto/a
rent – v. alquilar
repair – v. reparar
repeat – v. repetir
represent – v. representar
rescue – v. rescatar
research – v. investigar
resemble – v. parecerse
reservation – reservación (f.), reserva
reserve – v. reservar
reserved – reservado/a
residence – residencia
resist – v. resistir
resistenc – resistencia
resolve – v. resolver
respect – v. respetar
respond – v. responder
responsible – responsable
rest – v. descansar
restaurant – restaurante (m.)
restroom – servicios
retire – jubilarse, retirarse
return – v. regresar, v. volver, devolver (something)
reveal – v. revelar
revelacion – revelación (f.)
review – v. repasar
revolution – resolución (f.)
rhea – ñandú (m.)
rhinoceros – rinoceronte (m.)
rhyme – v. rimar
rhythm – ritmo
rhythmic – rítmico/a
rib – costilla
rice – arroz (m.)
rich – rico/a

richness – riqueza
ride – v. montar
ridiculous – ridículo/a
right – derecha
right away – en seguida
rights – derechos
rigid – rígido/a
ring – anillo (for finger); v. sonar
ripen – v. madurar
river – río
road – camino
roasted – asado/a
rob – v. robar
robe – bata
robust – robusto/a
rock – roca
rocking chair – mecedora
roller coaster – montaña rusa
Roman – romano/a
romantic – romántico/a
roof – techo
room – cuarto; habitación (hotel)
rooster – gallo
rose – rosa
round trip – de ida y vuelta
row – v. remar
rubber band – cinta de goma
rude – maleducado/a
rug – alfombra
ruin – n. ruina; v. ruinar
ruler – regla
rum – ron (m.)
run – v. correr; **run out of** – acabarse
rural estate – estancia (S. Am)
Russia – Rusia
Russian – ruso/a
sacrifice – sacrificio
sad – triste
safe – seguro/a
Sagittarius – Sagitario
sail – v. navegar
sailboat – velero
salad – ensalada
salmon – salmón
salt – sal (f.)
Salvadoran – salvadoreño/a
sample – muestra
sand – arena
sandals – sandalias
sandwich – bocadillo (Sp), sándwich, torta (Mex.)
sapphire – zafiro
Saturday – sábado
Saturn – Saturno
sauce – salsa
Saudi – saudí
Saudi Arabia – Arabia Saudí

save – v. salvar (rescue); v. guardar; v. ahorrar (money)
say – v. decir
say good-by to – v. despedirse
scarf – fular (m.), bufanda
scene – escena
scenery – paisaje (m.)
schedule – horario
school – escuela
school supply shop – papelería
science – ciencia
scientist – científico/a
scissors – tijeras
scold – v. regañar
Scorpio – Escorpio
scorpion – escorpión
Scotland – Escocia
Scottish – escocés, escocesa
scrambled – revuelto/a
scratch – v. rascar
screwdriver – destornillador
scuba dive – v. bucear
sculpture – escultura
sea – mar (m.)
seafood – marisco
seagull – gaviota
seal – foca (animal)
seamstress – costurera
seashell – concha
season – estación (f.)
seat – asiento
seatbelt – cinturón de seguridad
second – adj. segundo/a; n. segundo
secret – secreto
see – v. ver
seem – v. parecer
seesaw – sube y baja
sell – v. vender
send – v. enviar, v. mandar
sensacional – sensational
sense – v. intuir
sensitive – sensible
sensuality – sensualidad (f.)
sentence – frase (f.), oración
separate – v. separar
September – septiembre
serious – grave (med.); serio/a
serve – v. servir
service – servicio
set – v. poner
set to music – v. musicalizar
seven – siete
seven hundred – setecientos/as
seventeen – diecisiete
seventh – séptimo/a
seventy – setenta

several – varios/as
sew – v. coser
shade – gama (hue); sombra
shadow – sombra
shaman – chamán
shamanic – chamánico/a
shampoo – champú
share – v. compartir
shave – v. afeitarse
shawl – chal (m.)
she – ella
sheep – oveja
sheets – sábanas
sherry – jerez
shine – v. brillar
shirt – camisa
shoe store – zapatería
shoes – zapatos
shoot – v. disparar; v. tirar
shop – tienda
short – bajo/a (height); corto/a (length)
shorts – pantalones cortos
shot – inyección
shoulder – hombro
shout – n. grito; v. gritar
shovel – pala
show – v. mostrar
show – v. enseñar, v. mostrar
shower – baño, ducha
shrimp – gambas, camarones (m.)
shy – tímido/a
sick – enfermo/a
side – lado
sidewalk – acera, banqueta; vereda
sigh – v. suspirar
sign – n. signo; v. firmar
silence – silencio
silent – silencioso/a
silk – seda
silver – plata
silver shop – platería
simple – sencillo/a
simplify – v. simplificar
simultaneous – simultáneo/a
since – desde
sincere – sincero/a
sing – v. cantar
singer – cantante
sink – fregadero (kitchen), lavabo (bathroom)
sister – hermana
sister-in-law – cuñada
sit down – v. sentarse
site – sede (f.)
situate – v. situar, v. ubicar
situation – situación (f.)
six – seis
six hundred – seiscientos/as

sixteen – dieciséis
sixth – sexto/a
sixty – sesenta
skate – patinar
skeleton – esqueleto
ski – v. esquiar
skin – piel (f.)
skirt – falda
skunk – mofeta
sky – cielo
slave – esclavo/a
sled – trineo
sleep – v. dormir
sleeping bag – bolsa de dormir
slender – esbelto/a
slice – rebanada
slippers – pantuflas, zapatillas
sloth – oso perezoso
slow – lento/a
small – pequeño/a
smell – v. oler
smile – n. sonrisa; v. sonreírse
smoke – n. humo; v. fumar
smuggler – contrabandista
snack – merienda
snacks – golosina (sweet)
snake – culebra, serpiente
sneeze – v. estornudar
snore – v. roncar
snout – hocico
snow – nieve (f.); v. nevar
snowflake – copo de nieve
so – tan
so many – tantos/as
so much – tanto/a
so-so – así así, más o menos
soap – jabón
soccer – fútbol (m.)
social – sociable
sociologist – sociólogo/a
sociology – sociología
socks – calcetines (m.)
soda – refresco
soft – suave
soften – v. suavizar
soldier – soldado, soldadera
sole – lenguado (fish)
soloist – solista
solve – v. resolver
some – algún, alguno/a
somebody – alguien
something – algo
son – hijo
son-in-law – yerno
soon – pronto
sound – n. sonido; v. sonar
soup – sopa
soup pot – sopera
south – sur (m.)
South Africa – Sudáfrica

South African – sudafricano/a
South America – América del Sur
South American – sudamericano/a
southeast – sudeste (m.)
southwest – sudoeste (m.)
southwest – suroeste (m.)
space – espacio
Spain – España
Spanish – español/a
spark – chispa
speak – v. hablar
special – especial
spectrum – espectro
speed – velocidad (f.)
spell – v. deletrear
spend – v. gastar; **spend time** – pasar tiempo
spices – especias
spider – araña
spinach – espinacas
spirit – espíritu (m.)
spleen – bazo
sponge – esponja
spoon – cuchara
spring – primavera
sprinkler – regadera
spy – v. espiar
squall – chubasco
square – plaza, zócalo
squid – calamar (m.)
squirrel – ardilla
stadium – estadio
stage – escenario (theater)
stairs – escaleras
stamp – estampilla, timbre
stamp feet – zapatear
stand up – v. levantarse; v. pararse
star – astro, estrella
station – estación
statue – estatua
stature – estatura
stay – v. quedarse; v. permanecerse
steal – v. robar
steering wheel – volante (m.)
step – v. pisar
stepbrother – hermanastro
stepdaughter – hijastra
stepfather – padrastro
stepmother – madrastra
stepsister – hermanastra
stepson – hijastro
stereo – estereo
stick – v. pegar
stiff – rígido/a
still – todavía
sting – v. picar
stingy – tacaño/a

stockings – medias
stomach – estómago
stone – piedra
stop – n. parada; v. parar
storm – tormenta, tempestad (f.)
story – n. cuenta; n. piso (of a building)
stove – cocina, estufa
straight – liso/a (hair)
straight ahead – derecho, recto
strange – extraño/a
strawberry – fresa, frutilla (S. Am.)
stream – arroyo; riachuelo
street – calle (f.)
stretch – v. estirar
stroll – v. pasear
strong – fuerte
struggle – v. luchar
studies – estudios
study – v. estudiar
stupefied – estupefacto/a
subject – materia
subway – metro
success – éxito
succulent – succulento/a
sudden – repentino/a
suddenly – de repente
suede – gamusa
suffer – v. sufrir
sugar – azúcar (m.)
suggest – v. sugerir
suit – traje (m.)
suit – v. convenir
suitcase – maleta
summer – verano
summit – cima (m.)
sun – sol (m.)
Sunday – domingo
sunglasses – lentes para el sol
sunny – soleado
sunrise – salida del sol
sunset – puesta del sol
superficial – superficial
supermarket – supermercado
supper – cena
sure – seguro/a
surf – v. surfear
surface – superficie (f.)
surgeon – cirujano/a
surgery – cirugía
surname – apellido
surprise – n. sorpresa
surprise – v. sorprender
surprising – adj. sorprendente
surreal – surrealista
surrender – v. rendir
surround – v. rodear
suspect – v. sospechar

suspicious – sospechoso/a
swallow – v. tragar
swamp – pantano
sweat – v. sudar
sweater – suéter (m.)
sweatshirt – sudadera
Sweden – Suecia
Swedish – sueco/a
sweep – v. barrer
sweet – dulce
sweet roll – pan dulce
swell – v. hinchar
swim – nadar
swim suit – traje de baño (m.)
swimming pool – piscina, alberca
swing – n. columpio
swing – v. bambolear; v. columpiar (on a swing)
Swiss – suizo/a
Switzerland – Suiza
swollen – hinchado/a
symbol – símbolo
symbolize – v. simbolizar
symphony – sinfonía
syntom – síntoma (m.)
synagogue – sinagoga
system – sistema (m.)
t-shirt – camiseta
table – mesa
table cloth – mantel (m.)
taco restaurant – taquería
take – tomar; **take a picture** – sacar una foto; **take away** – quitar; **take off** – despegar (plane), v. quitarse (remove); **take out** – v. sacar ; **take revenge** – v. vengar
talent – talento
talented – talentoso/a
tall – alto/a
tambourine – pandereta
tan – bronceado/a
tape – cinta
tasty – sabroso/a
Taurus – Tauro
tavern – taberna
taxi – taxi (m.)
tea – té
tea kettle – hervidor
teach – enseñar
teacher – maestro/a
technology – tecnología
telephone – teléfono
television – televisión (f.)
tell – v. contar, v. decir
temperature – temperatura
temple – templo
ten – diez
tennis – tenis; **tennis shoes** – zapatos de tenis

Vocabulary – English / Spanish

tent – tienda, carpa
tenth – décimo/a
tequila – tequila (m.)
territory – territorio
text – v. textear
that – eso, esa, aquel, aquella;
that – que (relative pronoun)
that one – éso, ésa, aquél,
aquélla
that which – lo cual
the – el, los, la, las
theater – teatro (plays)
their – su/s
then – después. entonces
there – allí, ahí, allá
thermometer – termómetro
they – ellos, ellas
thick – grueso/a
thief – ladrón
thigh – muslo
thin – delgado/a, flaco/a
thing – cosa
think – v. pensar
third – tercer, tercero/a
thirst – sed (f.)
thirteen – trece
thirty – treinta
this – este, esta, esto
this one – éste, ésta
thousand – mil
three – tres
three hundred –
trescientos/as
through – por
throw – echar, lanzar, tirar
thunder – trueno
Thursday – jueves
Tibet – Tíbet
Tibetan – tibetano/a
ticket – boleto, billete; entrada
(to an event); pasaje (m.
airline)
tie – corbata
tiger – tigre (m.)
tiles – azulejos
time – hora, vez (f.), tiempo
tinta – ink
tip – propina (for service); **tip
over** – verter
tired – cansado/a
to – a
toad – sapo
toaster – tostadora
toe – dedo del pie
together – junto/a
toilet – retrete (m.), inodoro

tolerate – v. tolerar, v.
soportar
tomato – tomate (m.),
tomatillo (Mex.)

tomorrow – mañana
tone – tono
tongue – lengua
too – demasiado
tool – herramienta
tooth – diente (m.)
tornado – tornado
torture – n. tortura; v. torturar
toucan – tucán (m.)
touch – v. tocar
tour – tur (m.), gira (musical)
tourist – turista
toward – hacia
towel – toalla
toy shop – juguetería
track – vía (train)
tradition – tradición
traducir – v. translate
traffic – tráfico; **traffic light** –
semáforo
train – tren (m.)
tranquil – tranquilo/a
tranquilizer – tranquilizante
transfer – v. transferir
transform – v. transformar
transport – v. transportar
travel – v. viajar; **travel**
through – v. recorrer
tree – árbol (m.)
tremble – v. temblar
trip – viaje (m.)
trombon – trombón
tropical – tropical
trout – trucha
truck – camión
trumpet – trompeta
trust – n. confianza
truth – verdad (f.)
try – v. intentar a, v. tratar de;
probar (taste)
tub – bañera, tina
tuba – tuba
Tuesday – martes
tumble – v. voltear
turkey – pavo, guajolote
Turkey – Turquía
Turkish – turco/a
turn – v. doblar, v. girar, v.
virar; **turn off** – apagar; **turn
on** – v. encender, v. prender
turquoise – turquesa
turtle – tortuga
TV – tele (f.)
twelve – doce
twenty – veinte
twilight – crepúsculo
twin – gemelo/a
twist – v. torcer
two – dos
two hundred – doscientos/as
typical – típico/a

U.S. – E.E.U.U.
ugly – feo/a
Ukraine – Ucrania
Ukrainian – ucraniano/a
umbrella – paraguas (m.)
unathletic – inatlético/a
uncle – tío
under – abajo, bajo, debajo de
understand – v. comprender,
v. entender
underwear – ropa interior
unexpected – inesperado/a
unhappy – infeliz
unicorn – unicornio
unicycle – monociclo
unite – v. unir
United States – Estados
Unidos
universe – universo
university – universidad (f.)
unknown – desconocido/a
unlimited – ilimitado/a
unpleasant – desagradable
unreligious – irreligioso/a
until – hasta
up – arriba
Uranus – Urano
Uruguay – Uruguay
Uruguayan – uruguayo/a
us – nos
use – n. uso; v. emplear, v.
usar; v. utilizar
utensils – trastes (m. kitchen)
vaccination – vacunación (f.)
vacuum cleaner – aspiradora
vary – v. variar

vegetables – vegetales, (m.),
verduras, legumbres
vegetation – vegetación (f.)
vein – vena
Venezuela – Venezuela
Venezuelan – venezolano/a
Venus – Venus
verb – verbo
verify – v. verificar
very – muy
vest – chaleco
Vietnam – Vietnam
vietnamese – vietnamés,
vietnamesa
village – aldea
vine – parra
violent – violento/a
violet – violeta
violin – violín (m.)
Virgo – Virgo
visit – v. visitar
vitality – vitalidad (f.)
vitamin – vitamina
voice – voz (f.)

Vocabulary – English / Spanish

volcano – volcán
volleyball – voleibol
volunteer – v. ofrecerse
vomit – v. vomitar
vote – v. votar
wait – v. esperar
waiter – camarero/a
wake up – v. despertarse
walk – v. andar, v. caminar
walk around – v. pasear
wall – muralla (of city; muro (exterior); pared (interior)
wallet – billetera, cartera
walnut – nuez (f.)
wander – v. vagar
war – guerra
warn – v. advertir
warrior – guerrero/a
wash – v. lavar, lavarse
washing machine – lavadora
watch – n. reloj (m.); v. mirar, v. vigilar (watch over)
water – v. regar
water – water (f. - uses “el”)
waterfalls – cataratas, cascadas
way – manera: rumbo (direction)
we – nosotros/as
weak – débil
weapon – arma (m.)
wear – v. llevar, v. usar
weather – tiempo, clima (m.)
weave – v. tejer
wedding – boda
Wednesday – miércoles
week – semana
weigh – v. pesar
weird – raro/a
welcome – bienvenido/a
well – bien
wellbeing – bienestar (m.)
west – oeste (m.)
whale – ballena
what? – qué
wheat – trigo
wheelchair – silla de ruedas
when? – cuándo
where to? – adónde
where? – dónde
which? – cuál/es
while – mientras
whimsical – caprichoso/a
whisper – n. susurro; v. susurrar
white – blanco/a
who? – quién
why? – por qué
wide – ancho/a
wife – esposa, mujer
wild boar – jabalí

win – v. ganar, triunfar
wind – n. viento
window – ventana
wine – vino
wing – ala (f. - uses el)
winter – invierno
wise – sabio/a
wish – v. desear
with – con
with me – conmigo
with you – contigo (familiar)
without – sin
witness – testigo/a
wolf – lobo
wonderful – maravilloso/a
woodland – monte (m.)
word – palabra
work – n. obra; n. trabajo; v. trabajar, v. funcionar (function)
worker – obrero/a
workshop – taller (m.)
worried – preocupado/a
worry – v. preocuparse
worse – peor
wrap – v. envolver
wrapped – envuelto/a
wrist – muñeca
write – v. escribir
writer – escritor
x-ray – rayo x, radiografía
yard – jardín
yawn – v. bostezar
year – año
yellow – amarillo/a
yesterday – ayer
yet – todavía
yogurt – yogur
you – tú, usted (Ud.), Uds., vosotros
you’re welcome – de nada, no hay de que
young – joven
younger – menor
your – tu, su, vuestro/a
yours – tuyo/a, suyo/a, vuestro/a
zebra – cebra
zero – cero
zodiac – Zodiaco
zoo – jardín zoológico